Causes of Mental Health Disorders?

Mental Health disorders can be influenced by:

**Biological factors which can include:**
- Genetics
- Chemical imbalances in the body, or
- Damage to the central nervous system, such as a head injury.

**Environmental factors such as:**
- Exposure to violence, such as witnessing or being a victim of physical or sexual abuse,
- Financial strain,
- The loss of something important (person, pet) through death, separation or travel.
- Bullying: in school, in college, at work, in the community or online.
- Relationships stress.
- Unhealthy lifestyle choices.

All aspects of our lives are affected by our Mental Health – it is how we think, feel and act as we face life’s situations and challenges, how we handle stress, relate to one another and make decisions. It also influences the way we look at ourselves, our lives and others in our lives.

Like physical health, Mental Health is important at every stage of life.

When untreated, Mental Health disorders can lead to school, college or work failure, family conflicts, drug abuse, violence, and even suicide.

"Mental Health Disorders“ refers to the range of all diagnosable emotional, behavioural, and mental health disorders, including:

- Depression
- Attention-deficit/hyperactivity Disorder
- Anxiety Disorders
- Eating Disorders
- Bipolar Affective Disorder
- Addictions
- Psychosis

25% of people will experience a mental health difficulty within their lifetime.

Mental Health Disorders Affect 1 in every 4 people at any given time.
St. Patrick’s University Hospital

It is over 250 years since Jonathan Swift, author of Gulliver's Travels, founded St. Patrick’s Hospital. His vision was to create a hospital to provide treatment to people experiencing mental health difficulties.

Today, St. Patrick’s University Hospital is Ireland’s largest independent mental health service provider. It is a Not-for-Profit organisation dedicated to providing the highest quality of mental health care, promoting mental health and the rights of those who suffer from mental illness.

Now the need for mental health services is greater than ever. One in four people in Ireland will suffer from mental difficulties at some stage in their lives, and countless families and friends are affected by it.

The focus of care and treatment is to return the person to an active social, personal and work life as soon as possible.

St. Patrick’s University Hospital provides a wide range of programmes and services delivering therapeutic treatment and care to patients. Some of these include:

- Adolescent Services for young people aged 13-17.
- Young Adult Services for those aged 18-25.
- Eating Disorder Programme.
- Psychiatry of Later Life which focuses on mental health of older people.
- Addiction Services,
- The Dean Clinics – unique community-based mental health centres.
- Free Support & Information line – a free service, operated by mental health professionals, is available to all. T: 01 249 3333.

About St. Patrick’s University Hospital & The Foundation

St. Patrick’s University Hospital Foundation

CHY no: 6276

The Foundation is the fundraising body of St. Patrick’s University Hospital. The Foundation is responsible for raising funds to develop and provide access to mental health services.

By donating to the Foundation you are supporting the provision of the highest quality mental health services to those who need them most. Funds raised by the Foundation support the following key areas:

- Access to quality mental health care.
- Prevention Initiatives.
- Anti-Stigma Campaigns.

St. Patrick’s offers a specialist Young Adult service dedicated to 18-25 year olds who are experiencing mental health difficulties. The service helps young adults develop positive coping mechanisms and skills.

The aim is to support young adults to achieve their highest potential despite their mental health difficulties. i.e. college, employment.

“People can and do recover!”

www.walkinmyshoes.ie

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Did you know that 1 in 4 people suffer from a mental health difficulty such as depression, anxiety, eating disorders, self-harm or stress.

Nearly 5% of young people need help from mental health professionals - such as doctors, nurses, therapists, counsellors. Early intervention and treatment is key to recovery.

Over 75% of adults with mental illness first experienced symptoms before the age of 25.

The transition from adolescence to adulthood is a challenging time. It may include heading off to college, entering the workforce, marriage, children, job changes or job loss.

For the more than 1 in 4 young adults with mental health difficulties, this phase of life poses even greater challenges.

Nearly 5% of young people need help from mental health professionals – such as doctors, nurses, therapists, counsellors. Early intervention and treatment is key to recovery.

More young people need help from mental health professionals – such as doctors, nurses, therapists, counsellors. Early intervention and treatment is key to recovery.

Over 75% of adults with mental illness first experienced symptoms before the age of 25.

Tell Someone
Talking about mental health is important.
A simple conversation can make a big difference.

If you think one of your friends might be suffering from mental health difficulties you can help by:

- Being supportive
- Spending time with them
- Making sure they don’t isolate themselves
- Tell them you are willing to listen.

If you suffer with depression you feel like nobody understands what you’re going through but that simply isn’t true. Never give up and never give into the thought that it would be easier if your life ended. Life is a gift. We all suffer at some point in our lives but that doesn’t mean that we always will. There is always hope, there is always the chance of a better day tomorrow so never give up because we’re all worth something to someone even if we don’t believe it ourselves.

Written by Jack, who attended the Young Adult Service at St. Patrick’s Hospital.

Your health and well-being can affect your college experience. Check out the health and wellness centre on your campus and learn more about the service they provide.
HOW TO SPOT THE SIGNS?
WATCH OUT FOR YOURSELF, YOUR FRIENDS, FAMILY AND WORK COLLEAGUES IF YOU RECOGNISE ANY OF THE FOLLOWING WARNING SIGNS IT'S TIME TO SEEK HELP

FEELINGS
• Sad and hopeless without reason for a long time
• Angry, crying, over-reacting most of the time
• Feeling worthless or guilty often
• Being anxious or worried often
• Unable to cope with the loss of someone or something important
• Extremely fearful, unexplained fears
• Worried about being harmed, hurting others
• Concerned about physical appearance or physical problems
• Feeling life is too hard to handle/ having suicidal thoughts

EXPERIENCES
• Increasingly declining performance in school, college, work
• Losing interest in things once enjoyed
• Unexplained changes in sleeping patterns
• Unexplained changed in eating patterns
• Avoiding friends, family
• Wanting to be alone all of the time
• Daydreaming too much/ poor concentration
• Frightened that his/ her mind is out of control/ or controlled
• Hearing voices that cannot be explained
• Persistent nightmares

BEHAVIOUR
• Poor concentration, unable to think straight
• Inability to sit still or focus attention
• Compulsive need to wash, clean things, perform routines numerous times daily to avoid unsubstantiated danger
• Over talkative, disjointed conversations

ACTIONS (causing problems)
• Using/ abusing/ depending on alcohol or drugs
• Finding ways to eat large amounts of food or abusing laxatives to avoid weight gain. Dieting/ exercising excessively
• Excessive risk taking
• Doing things that can be life threatening

YOUNG PEOPLE WITH MENTAL HEALTH ISSUES NEED TO GET HELP AS SOON AS POSSIBLE
EARLY INTERVENTION AND TREATMENT IS KEY TO RECOVERY

WHAT TO DO
ASKING FOR HELP IS A SIGN OF STRENGTH NOT WEAKNESS

St. Patrick’s University Hospital: Free Support and Information Centre: 01 249 3333
Dean Clinic [Providing free assessments]: Helpline: 01 249 3590
Aware [Helping defeat depression]:
Helpline: 1890 303302
www.aware.ie
Bodywhys
[The eating Disorders Association of Ireland]
Helpline: 1890 200 444 www.bodywhys.ie
Ie.reachout.com an online service to help young people aged 16 – 25
Samaritans Helpline: 1850 6060 90
Shine [Supporting people affected by Mental Health]
Helpline: 1890 621 631 www.shineonline.ie
Console [Bereaved by suicide]
Helpline: 1800 201 890 www.console.ie
Pieta house
[Centre for prevention of self harm & suicide]
Helpline: 01 601 000 www.pieta.ie
National LGBT Helpline: 1890 929 539

www.stpatrickshosp.ie www.stpatsfoundation.ie www.walkinmyshoes.ie

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TALKING ABOUT MENTAL HEALTH IS IMPORTANT

aw are
bodywhys
Ie.reachout.com
Samaritans
Shine
Console
Pieta house
National LGBT

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